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Williams, J. M. The principles of social psychology, as developed in a study of economic and social conflict. (New York: Knopf. 1922. Pp. xii, 459. \$5.)

### Economic History and Geography

#### NEW BOOKS

- ALLEN, N. B. Geographical and industrial studies; North America. (Boston: Ginn & Co. 1922. Pp. 391.)
- Beard, C. A. The economic basis of politics. (New York: Knopf. 1922. Pp. 99.)
- Bell, P. S. Venezuela: a commercial and industrial handbook. Department of Commerce, Special Agents series 212. (Washington: Supt. Docs. 1922. Pp. xvi, 472. \$1.)
- Buck, S. J. The agrarian crusade; a chronicle of the farmer in politics. (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press. 1921. Pp. xi, 215.)
- Снізноім, G. G. Handbook of commercial geography. Ninth edition. (New York, Longmans, Green. 1922. Pp. xvi, 824. \$7.50.)
- Colombino, E. La tragedia rivoluzionaria in Europa. (Florence: Bemporad, Critica Sociale. 1922. Pp. vii, 209.)
- Crohn-Wolfgang, H. F. Der englische Ueberseekaufmann im Zeitalter der Entdeckungen. Zeitschrift für die gesamte Staatswissenschaft, 1921, Heft 4. (Tübingen: Verlag der H. Laupp'schen Buchhandlung. 1921. Pp. 397-426.)
- Dodd, W. E. The cotton kingdom; a chronicle of the old South. (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press. 1921. Pp. ix, 161.)
- FARQUHAR, A. B. The first million the hardest; an autobiography. (Garden City, N. Y.: Doubleday, Page. 1922. Pp. xi, 323.)
- FLEMING, G. T. History of Pittsburgh and environs, from prehistoric days to the beginning of the American Revolution. Three vols. (New York: American Historical Society, Inc. 1922.)
- Fueter, E. World history, 1815-1920. Translated by S. B. Fay. (New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1922. Pp. 490.)

  Several chapters are devoted to economic factors involved in the history of the last century.
- Gammon, S. R., Jr. The presidential campaign of 1832. Johns Hopkins Univ. studies in historical and political science, vol. XL, no. 1. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press. 1922. Pp. x, 180.)

  Chapter 5 is entitled "The injection of the Bank into the campaign."
- GLEISPACH, W. Present-day social and industrial conditions in Austria. Supplement to The Annals, November, 1921. (Philadelphia: Am. Academy of Political and Social Science. 1921. Pp. xiii, 74.)
- Goldenweiser, A. A. Early civilization, an introduction to anthropology. (New York: Knopf. 1922. Pp. xxiv, 424. \$3.)
- Goodwin, Cardinal. The trans-Mississippi west, 1803-1853; a history of its acquisition and settlement. (New York: Appleton. 1922. Pp. x, 528. \$3.50.)

- Gras, N. S. B. An introduction to economic history. (New York: Harper. 1922. Pp. 350.)
- HENDRICK, B. J. The age of big business; a chronicle of the captains of industry. (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press. 1921. Pp. ix, 196.)
- HULBERT, A. B. The paths of inland commerce; a chronicle of trail, road, and waterway. (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press. 1921. Pp. xi, 211.)
- HUNTINGTON, E. and WILLIAMS, F. E. Business geography. (New York: John Wiley & Sons, 432 Fourth Ave. 1922. Pp. x, 482.)
- Koebel, W. H., editor. Anglo-South American handbook, including Central America, Mexico and Cuba, for 1922. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. lxxviii, 888. \$7.50.)
- Lawson, L. A. The relation of British policy to the declaration of the Monroe Doctrine. Columbia Univ. studies in history, economics and public law, vol. CIII, no. 1. (New York: Longmans, Green. 1922. Pp. 153. \$1.50.)
- Levy, H. Die englische Wirtschaft. (Leipzig: Tuebner. 1922. Pp. iv, 153. \$1.30.)
- Lipson, E. A history of the English woolen and worsted industries. (New York: Macmillan. 1921. Pp. 273. \$4.)
- MacDonald, W. Reconstruction in France. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. viii, 349. \$2.50.)
  - Contains chapters on The Restoration of Transport, The Reconstruction of Industry, The Restoration of the Mines, The Revival of Agriculture, and The Problem of Finance.
- Malinowski, B. Argonauts of the Western Pacific. (London: Routledge. New York: Dutton. 1922. Pp. 527. 21s.)
  - The subtitle of this volume is "An account of native enterprise and adventure in the archipelagoes of Melanesian New Guinea." Chapter 6 deals with tribal economics.
- MANN, H. H. and KANITKAR, N. V. Land and labor in a Deccan village. Study no. 2. (New York: Oxford Univ. Press. 1922. Pp. viii, 182. \$3.)
- Morgan, R. B., editor. Readings in English social history from contemporary literature. Vol. IV, 1603-1688. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. xii, 106. \$1.40.)
- Morris, G. W. and Wood, L. S. The golden fleece: an introduction to the industrial history of England. (New York: Oxford Univ. Press. 1922. Pp. 224.)
  - An elementary book written in an interesting style with illustrations.
- OBERHOLTZER, E. P. A history of the United States since the Civil War. In five vols. Vol. II. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. xi, 649. \$4.)
  - Covers the period 1868-1872. Among the topics discussed are funding the debt, the legal tender decision, protection and free trade during the period referred to, the development of the Far West, and the construction of the transcontinental railroads.
- PAINE, R. D. The old merchant marine; a chronicle of American ships and sailors. (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press. 1921. Pp. ix, 214.)

- Palm, F. C. The economic policies of Richelieu. Studies in the social sciences, vol. IX, no. 4. (Urbana, Ill.: Univ. of Illinois. 1922. Pp. 202. \$1.50.)
- Peck, A. S. Industrial and commercial South America. (New York: Dutton. 1922. Pp. xviii, 509.)
- Porri, V. Cinque anni di crisi nel Veneto—1914-1918. (Rome: L'Amministrazione della Guerra. 1922. Pp. xii, 94.)
- Porritt, E. The fiscal and diplomatic freedom of the British oversea dominions. (New York: Oxford Univ. Press. 1922. Pp. 492.)

According to the editor, President David Kinley, "This book is ostensibly a story of fiscal progress, of trade and industry. It is a story of growth of nationalities, of adjustments of the economic and political life of her colonies to her mother country..... The fiscal history of Canada resembles in some respects that of the United States. Discussion of tariff and protection has played a large part." Part I is entitled "The new British fiscal system"; part II, "The protectionist movement and protectionist legislation in the self-governing colonies, 1858-1914"; part III, "Fiscal freedom and diplomacy, 1848-1907"; part IV, "Responsible government and fiscal diplomatic freedom." In the appendix are documents relating to tariff policy.

- Remer, C. F. Readings in economics for China. Selected materials with explanatory introductions. (Shanghai: Commercial Press, Paoshan Road. 1922. Pp. x, 685.)
- SARKAR, B. K. The political institutions and theories of the Hindus. A study in comparative politics. (Leipzig: Verlag von Markert & Petters. 1922. Pp. 242. \$3.36.)

Has chapters on Property and Woman in Private Law, Organized Charities and Utilities, National Finance, Taxes as Wages and Prices, and The Theory of Property, Law and Social Order.

- Schevill, F. The history of the Balkan peninsula from the earliest times to the present day. (New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1922. Pp. 558.)
- Schlier, O. Der deutsche Industrielkörper seit 1860. (Tübingen: Mohr. 1922. Pp. vii, 80. 75 M.)

The geography of the chief German industries from 1860 to 1907, with two colored maps, and statistical tables showing the growth of the industrial population in the different districts and its distribution in the various trades.

R. R. W.

- Stefanson, V. The northward course of empire. (New York: Harcourt, Brace & Co. 1922. Pp. xi, 274.)
- Thomson, H. The age of invention; a chronicle of mechanical conquest. Chronicles of America series, vol. XXXVII. (New Haven: Yale Univ. Press. 1921. Pp. xii, 267.)
- Tucker, D. S. The evolution of people's banks. Columbia University studies in history, economics and public law, vol. CII, no. 1. (New York: Longmans, Green. 1922. Pp. 272. \$2.75.)
- Warshaw, J. The new Latin America. (New York: Crowell. 1922. Pp. 415. \$3.)

Wells, L. R. Industrial history of the United States. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. xiii, 584. \$2.)

A review of one new secondary text in economic or industrial history could serve fairly well as a review of all the recent ones, so similar are they in make-up, treatment of material, and superior quality in general. It is not easy to see wherein this excellent little volume differs appreciably from other late texts in the same field. It gives not only the facts but "the whys and wherefores of the facts." It follows the customary practice of marking off our country's economic growth into four chief eras as follows: (1) the colonial period to 1763; (2) the period of transition, 1763 to 1825; (3) national consolidation and isolation, 1825 to 1860; (4) the readjustment period, entitled "Combination, organization, regulation: the end of the frontier." The book is divided into four parts corresponding to these four divisions; the largest space, almost half the book, is devoted to conditions since 1860. The effects of the Great War are little mentioned as the author thinks "it will be some time before these effects are stabilized enough to be appraised satisfactorily." Mr. Wells considers the distinguishing trait of his text to be its emphasis on three factors, namely, westward expansion, immense natural resources. and increased contact of people with one another. These fundamental influences he believes led to the creation of a colossal domestic market which, in its turn, caused the economic transformation of the nineteenth

From the point of view of the classroom this history typifies the present-day schoolbook that has come into being since writers who are seasoned teachers as well as absent-minded professors have taken up the preparation of texts. The paper is unglazed, the print good sized, the cuts remarkably well produced. Each chapter is introduced by a simple outline, sketching what lies ahead. Headings indicate by the type whether the paragraph is principal or subordinate. The pictures are unusual and keenly interesting; they make exceedingly real the methods in use today on farms and in factories. There is a sufficient but not depressing number of maps and statistics. A fairly comprehensive bibliography, together with questions for discussion and debate, follows each chapter. The student thus loses the educative training of making his own bibliography, yet this work is often not feasible. The references listed impress one as calling for a more adequate library than the average high school possesses.

AMELIA C. FORD.

Westergaard, H. Economic development in Denmark before and during the World War. Publications of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. (New York: Oxford Univ. Press. 1922. Pp. xii, 106.)

Economic situation in Denmark, to March, 1922. (London: H. M.'s Stationery Office. 1922. 1s. 6d.)

Economic, financial and industrial conditions of the Netherlands, February, 1922. (London: H. M.'s Stationery Office. 1922. 1s. 3d.)

Hamburg. Her political, economic, and cultural aspects. Translated by
 W. J. Eggers. (Hamburg: L. Friederichsen & Co. 1922. Pp. 194.)
 Chapters on Political and Economic History, Hamburg as a Shipping
 Center, Commercial and Industrial Life, including commerce, banking, and marine insurance.

- Industrial, commercial and economic situation in Poland, February, 1922. (London: H. M's Stationery Office. 1922. 1s. 3d.)
- Industrial year book, 1922. Edited by Philip Gee. (London: King. 1922. 36s.)
- La Roumanie économique. Ministère de l'Industrie et du Commerce. (Bucarest: Imprimerie de la Cour Royale. 1921. 25 lei.)
- Russia: a consideration of conditions as revealed by soviet publications.
  (New York: American Bankers' Assoc., Commission on Commerce and Marine. 1922. Pp. 36.)
- The statesman's year-book. Statistical and historical annual of the states of the world for the year 1922. (New York: Macmillan. 1922. Pp. xlvii, 1568. \$7.50.)
- The twenty-first financial and economic annual of Japan. (Tokyo: Gov. Prtg. Office. 1921. Pp. 232.)
- Two centuries of travel in Essex County, Massachusetts. A collection of narratives and observations made by travelers, 1605-1799. (Topsfield, Mass.: Topsfield Historical Society. 1922. \$4.)

  Collected and annotated by George Francis Dow.

## Agriculture, Mining, Forestry, and Fisheries

#### NEW BOOKS

- Emmons, W. H. General economic geology, a textbook. (New York: McGraw-Hill. 1922. Pp. xii, 516. \$4.)
- Fox, L. H. A philosophic view of the land question. (London: Kingsley Press. 1921. Pp. 211.)
- GREEN, F. E. A new agricultural policy. (London: Leonard Parsons. 1921. Pp. 169.)
- Livesey, W. The mining crisis, its history and meaning to all workers. (London: Simpkin, Marshall, Hamilton, Kent & Co. 1921. Pp. vi, 89.)
- Malcolmson, V. A. The place of agriculture in the life of a nation. (London: King. 1922. 3d.)
- MEYER, E. Farm financing and business prosperity. (Washington: Author, War Finance Corporation. 1922. Pp. 14.)
- NORTH, S. H., editor. The petroleum year book for 1921. (New York: Spon & Chamberlain. 1921. Pp. ix, 251. \$3.50.)
- ORR, J. A short history of British agriculture. (New York: Oxford Univ. Press. 1922. Pp. 96.)
- Sabsovich, K. Adventures in idealism: a personal record of the life of Professor Sabsovich. (New York: Author, Room 1715, 80 Maiden Lane. 1922. Pp. vii, 208.)

The desire to help his fellow Jews to find themselves through productive work in agriculture was the dominating influence in Professor Sabsovich's life as related by his widow. The first impulse came while he was a law student, through a society which he helped to start in Odessa during a period of pogroms, for the purpose of furthering emigration to America